

for Patient Safety and Medical Error Reduction



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How to Use the Patient Safety Navigator

How to Use the Patient Safety Navigator



In our complex healthcare system,



patient harm happens every day, despite best intentions













...learn from these events...



...and take action to prevent future harm.



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PATIENT SAFETY NAVIGATOR

Plan Analyze Communicate Report About this Tool About Us

Medical errors and other patient safety events take place in health care settings across Massachusetts every day, despite best intentions.

This site will help providers of all types navigate state and federal requirements for reporting adverse events.

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The Patient Safety Navigator offers four intuitive modules to assist you.

reporting adverse even READ MORE \rightarrow	ts.		
How to PLAN Use these resources to map strategies for preventing patient harm.	1 + 2 + 3 - HOW TO - ANALYZE - Probe root causes to - understand what went wrong - and prevent recurrence. - LEARN MORE -	HOW TO COMMUNICATE Inform patients and families - and support medical staff - after an error or unexpected outcome.	
Information for:	Consumers	Policymakers	

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Information for:	Consumers	Policymakers		

PLAN provides tools to help your organization develop a comprehensive blueprint for preventing patient harm.

reporting adverse even READ MORE \rightarrow	ts.		
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Information for:	Consumers →	Policymakers	

And, when something does go wrong, ANALYZE provides step-by-step help in determining what happened and preventing recurrence.

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COMMUNICATE informs conversations with patients, families and staff following an error or unexpected outcome.

reporting adverse event READ MORE \rightarrow	S.		
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And REPORT makes it easy to identify and report adverse events to state and federal agencies.



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LEARN MORE



ноw то REPORT

Navigate state and federal patient safety reporting requirements.

EXPLORE THE TOOL ightarrow

Let's take a closer look at the REPORT tool.











Begin by selecting your provider type. Because different providers face different reporting requirements, the Navigator offers customized guidance.



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Let's take the example of an ambulatory surgery center where a patient was given the wrong dose of a medication during a procedure. Click the icon...

PATIENT SAFETY NAVIGATOR

Analyze Communicate Report About this Tool About Us

Home / Provider / Ambulatory Surgery Center

Ambulatory Surgery Center

Below, you'll find adverse and other patient safety events grouped into categories. Click on the most relevant category to see agency-by-agency descriptions of events that must be reported.

Note that safety-related reporting requirements imposed by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS), MassHealth, or accrediting organizations are not included in the information provided here. Click here to learn more about what is and is not included in the Navigator.

ADVERSE EVENT CATE		
EVENT TYPE	DESCRIPTION	
Abuse or Neglect	Suspected patient abuse, neglect, mistreatment or misappropriation of property	What to do if your
Blood	Collection, administration, storage, handling, etc. of blood products	event is
Criminal	Suspected/potential criminal activity (e.g. sexual assault, impersonation)	under more
Device, Drug or Biologic	Defects, contamination, etc. of drug, biologic, device or similar product; errors in medication administration	than one category
Environmental	Gas mishaps, burns, electric shocks, restraints, metallic objects in MRI areas	

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...and the next page shows categories of reportable patient safety events.

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Facility Emergency	Fires, labor actions, evacuations, etc.	Glossary
Fall	Injuries associated with falls	
Infection	Healthcare-associated and other infections	
Obstetrical / Reproductive	Labor/delivery, artificial insemination, maternal deaths	
Patient Protection	Failure to supervise, care for, or safely discharge a patient (e.g. elopement, suicide)	
Pressure Ulcer	Certain serious pressure ulcers	

ADVERSE EVENT CATEGORIES

...and the next page shows categories of reportable patient safety events.

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Pressure Ulcer	Certain serious pressure ulcers
Surgical or Invasive Procedure	Wrong patient, wrong site, wrong procedure, foreign object retention, etc.
Test Results	Failure to follow up with test results
Other	Choose this category if your event does not appear to fit elsewhere.

OTHER SAFETY REPORTING

EVENT TYPE	DESCRIPTION
Automated Data Collection	Quality indicators for care reimbursement and research
CMS and MassHealth	Broad overview and links to resources related to conditions of coverage and participation in these programs
Communicable Disease or Unusual Illness	Communicable disease, unusual illness, or other health condition of public concern
Disciplinary Action Taken Against a Physician	Professional review action, clinical privilege suspension, or other disciplinary action taken by a facility against a physician
Drug Diversion	Loss or theft of controlled substances
Influenza Vaccination Rate	Vaccination against influenza by health care personnel at your facility
Physician Misconduct	Fraudulent practice of medicine, prescription violations, gross negligence, sexual misconduct or other misconduct by a licensed physician

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OTHER SAFETY REPORTI	NG		
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For this example of a medication error, you would select "Device, Drug or Biologic."

The next step helps you determine if and what you need to report based on descriptions of patient safety events from the Department of Public Health and other agencies.

The tool provides additional information drawn from relevant laws and regulations to help you make decisions.

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Does your event fit this description?

YES	NO	UNSURE

The Serious Incident section will become available only if "No" or "Unsure" is selected. Otherwise, by selecting 'yes' you will be given directions for reporting an SRE that may also be a serious incident.

Selection recorded

Serious Incident

DPH requires you to report any incident that seriously affected the health and safety of a patient or that caused serious physical injury to the patient.

Does your event fit this description?

Quality and Patient Safety Division, Board of Registration in Medicine

Major Incident

QPSD requires you to report any major or permanent impairment of bodily functions or death of a patient not ordinarily expected as a result of the patient's condition on presentation. This is a Type 4 major incident.

Note that it is expected that all events reported to the Department of Public Health as SREs will also be reported to QPSD as major incidents. In addition, QPSD encourages facilities to identify, analyze and report "near miss" incidents.

MORE INFO

Does your event fit this description?

Then click to see a results page with reporting instructions for that event.

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View or download the instructions as a flowchart...

How to report SREs to the Department of Public Health

Follow the steps below to report an SRE that occurred at *your* facility. If it occurred at *another* hospital or ambulatory surgery center, you must report the event by fax instead of electronically (use this <u>form</u>) within 7 days; you do not need to provide a 30-day follow-up report.

View or download the instructions as a flowchart...

...or in text form.

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Home / Provider / Ambulatory Surgery Center / DPH: SREs [Text-based]

How to report SREs to the Department of Public Health

PRINT

Note: If the SRE occurred at another hospital or ambulatory surgery center, use this form to report by fax within 7 days, instead of electronically. You would not need to provide a 30-day follow-up report.

1. Immediately

If the SRE involved any of the following*, call DPH and complete steps 2 and 3:

- Unanticipated death,
- Suicide, or
- · A serious criminal act

(See contact information below).

If not, skip this step and go to step 2

2. Within 7 days [of discovering the event]

Submit an initial report using the Virtual Gateway - Healthcare Facility Reporting System (HCFRS)

3. Within 30 days [of making the initial electronic report]

Submit a follow-up report through HCFRS that reflects the findings of your investigation of the event.

*This is a partial list of immediately reportable events. For the full list, see 105 CMR § 130.331(A) or § 140.307.

Tips:

...or in text form.

PRINT

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Tips:

Not familiar with DPH's online reporting system? You can get enrollment help, training materials, and more from DPH.

Remember that there are also specific requirements to notify patients and third-party payers about the event.

When filling your 30-day report be sure to include in your preventability determination narrative: identification and analysis of root causes; any updates to the incident narrative; and description of any corrective measures taken.

Resources:

Related DPH forms and instructions

The tool provides links to the correct forms and websites of government agencies that collect patient safety event information.

Welcome to the Virtual Gateway	Virtual Gateway Customer Service
Login Username Password Case sensitive) Login Forgot Password Important Messages When logging in, you may be required to change your password and update your user profile. For assistance with logging in, please visit www.mass.gov/vg/loginassistance. Maintenance Notices	Monday through Friday 8:30 am to 5:00 pm 800-421-0938 (Voice) 617-847-6578(TTY for the deaf and hard of hearing)

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The Patient Safety Navigator shows you how to report and, more importantly, helps you learn from harmful events so you can improve the quality of care for your patients.

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